# Virtualized Production Within a Proxy Workflow

## HELLO!

**Jeff Krebs** 

**VP of Products** 

jeff.krebs@forscene.com

Forbidden Technologies

# The Proxy

**The Codec Discussion** 



Proxy video is highly compressed, low resolution video and sound that mirrors a high resolution original recording.

The Obvious

## H.264 Codec

Challenges

#### Proxy Media

#### Assumed some flavour of H.264

Covers all forms of digital compressed video from low bit-rate Internet streaming applications to HDTV broadcast and Digital Cinema applications

#### Profile Standards

At least 22 profiles which defines sets of capabilities

Making H.264

"Easy enough" to make it, higher profiles require robust processing

#### Proxy Media

## H.264 Streaming and files decisions

One of the most fundamental decisions facing streaming media producers.

#### Metadata

Support legacy and emerging/changing metadata.

#### Proxy Media - Challenges

## Creating Proxy/Performance

- Changes in choices of a profile
- Remote proxy creation
- Performance issues
- Creation for time critical purposes.

#### Proxy Media - Challenges

## Visual Searching

- Search PreMAM
  - Intraclip visual references impossible without actually playing media.

## Playing

- Bandwidth dependant depending on profile
- Natively not a growing IP file (exception for Mpeg-TS)
  - MPEG-TS is designed for live streaming

#### Proxy Media - Challenges

- Distribution
  - Public options are available
- Hosting Issues
  - On premise server side
  - **\$**\$
  - Schedule
  - Security
- Not interactive update most relevant in Media Supply Chain

# BLACKBIRD and the Data Centre

A Performance IP Codec

#### Data Centre Hosting / Public / Private

#### Blackbird needs to be hosted

 Blackbird and Forscene as a platform does not dictate where you create, host and publish media

- Your Data Centre
- Our Data Centre
- Other Data Centre (AWS and others)
- Served up on-premise
- $\triangleright$
- Or a hybrid of data centres
  - 75% of customers utilize this model



#### Reasons for Data Centre Hosting

- Compliancy
- Performance/Reliability
- Scalability
- Risk Management/Disaster
- Trust

#### Blackbird Process



Production camera formats

Xdcam, P2, Canon MXF, GoPro, Various Formats

Infrastructure
Imagine (Nexio), Harmonic (Spectrum)

Post production Image Streams various codecs, QT, MXF, Stills, Alpha Support

IP and Baseband HLS, SDI, Smooth Stream, and others, RTMP, EVS (IP director)

In Development
MPEG-TS, Bonded Network Camera Packages (Dejero)

Near Future Consideration NDI

#### **Source Injection Example**

#### **Blackbird Process**

Transcode to Blackbird
Performance Codec
and view as proxy

Content Sources

Concurrently
Ingest
Transcode
Upload

## Concurrent Processes are available

Python scriptable pipeline tools to organize media and inject metadata

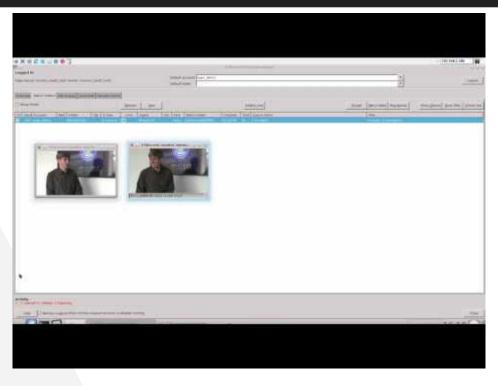
#### Blackbird Process Overview

#### **Create/Upload**

#### **Edge Server**

- Virtualized
- On Premise
- On Location
- Mobile Creation
- OTS CPU
- Closed or IP Files
- Video Waveform
- Low Bandwidth

#### Making Blackbird



This example is based on 6 year old I7 technology

Content

Sources

#### Blackbird Process

Transcode to Blackbird Performance Codec and view as proxy

Ingest
Transcode
Upload

External Services are available

Organize/View/
Sync/Group
Annotate/Log/Tag
Clip/Edit/Package
Caption/Subtitle

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#### **Hosting Services**

#### **Data Centres**

- On Premise
- Public DataCentre
- Private DataCentre
- High-bit-rate can remain on premise

#### **Playing Services**

## Forscene and HTML5/Javascript

- Forscene JS
- JS API
- Video Waveform
- IOS/Android
- CollaborativeServices
- New Services

Content

Sources

#### **Blackbird Process**

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External Services are available

Organize/View/
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Clip/Edit/Package
Caption/Subtitle

Publish Render Host Distribute

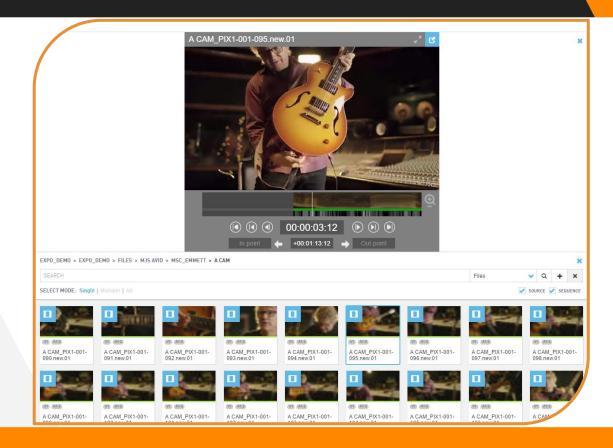
## Concurrent Processes are available

Python scriptable pipeline tools to organize media and inject metadata

#### BlackBird Benefits

- Secure/Lightweight
- See and hear
- Frame accurate
- Blackbird visual waveforms
- Shuttled or scrubbed
- Reverse
- IP Performance how little can you get away with?
- Grows
- Holds Metadata in a database
- Scalable

#### Blackbird Example in Javascript HTML5



#### Javascript Player API

HTML5 player to embed in a web application

Playback sources and EDLs

Load - Play - Stop - Pause - Fast Forward - Rewind - Seek - Get Timecode

Mute/Solo Audio and Video Tracks

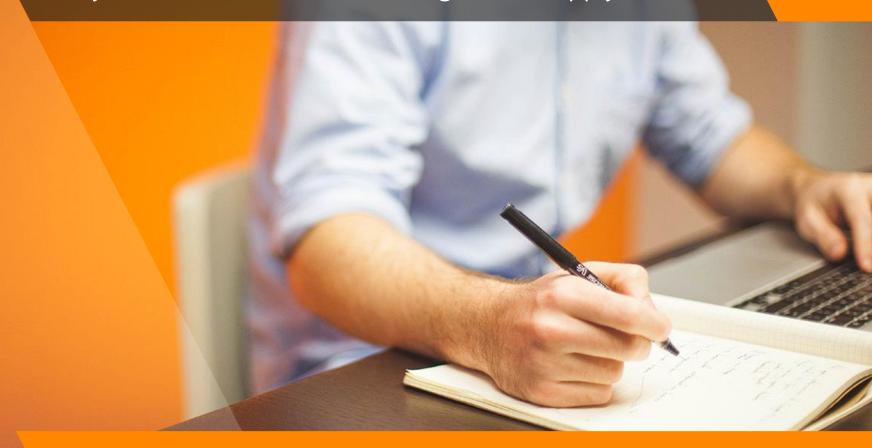
Hide/Show Close caption data

Layer alpha channel support

12 video tracks

36 audio tracks

### Proxy Workflow Within an Existing Media Supply Chain



## Visibility



#### Media Supply Chain "some" Challenges Pre-MAM

Challenge 1

Living in a Hybrid Media Supply Chain

From hybrid IC/Mechanical Transports to SaaS (Xaas)

- **2017** 
  - We live between Consumer off the Shelf (COTS)/IP AV to Public and Private Cloud infrastructures

#### Media Supply Chain "some" Challenges Pre-MAM

Challenge 2 Challenge 3 Challenge 4 Needs to collect all the Provide the history and Scheduling of assets and and metadata for information about every path of assets from creation. compliant delivery to asset. MAM Search across all asset Immediate availability for up-to-the-minute arrivals information. Feeder for playout or defined tools for whatever the next step is.

#### Simplified Media Supply Chain - Blackbird/Forscene Where does it fit in?

Content Capture Compression **Quality Control** Digital Asset Management Metadata Entry Digital Rights Management Ingest Content Delivery Network Digital Service Provider

Legacy media to digital files Converted to digital format (if analog) Transcode, Codec Desired results and free of corruption Handle the metadata Describes the contents of a medium Encrypting the content, license Compressed file/metadata into MAM Delivering the media to the end-user Display makes content available

#### SaaS that can connect near or atop of the MSC

**Caption** Annotation Search

Clipping Versioning Metadata xchange

# Al utilized in SaaS service at the Proxy stage that can connect near or atop of the MSC

#### Caption

Audio Transcript

Speaker Indexing

Voice Activity Detection

**Translation** 

#### Clipping

**Scene Detection** 

**Content Moderation** 

#### **Annotation**

**Audio Transcript** 

Speaker Indexing

Voice Activity Detection

**Translation** 

Keyword Extraction

#### Versioning

**Content Moderation** 

#### Search

Audio Transcript

Face Detection and ID

Sentiment Analysis

**Translation** 

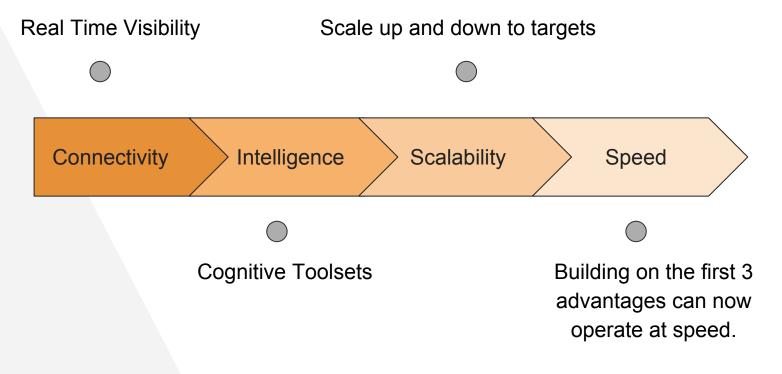
**Keyword Extraction** 

Scene Detection

#### Metadata xchange

JSON results of all

# The Role of the Cloud (Data Centres) in the Media Supply Chain



#### Blackbird (Forscene) Near and Present Future

- Higher Resolution proxy
- Lower bandwidth requirements
- Additional HFR
- Live Multicam
- Write blackbird on devices
- Other developers writing blackbird
- Finishing Proxy (renderless pipeline)
- Video Waveform Al
- Live multicam

# THANKS!

Any questions?

You can find me at jeff.krebs@forscene.com